

# Tokugawa Japan

Social and Political Structures

# Official Social Structure

# Real Social Structure

**Samurai**

**EVERYONE ELSE**

# Self-Governing Groups

- Priests (Shinto and some Buddhist sects)
- *Hinin* (non-humans)
- *Eta* (hereditary pariah)
- Farming Villages

# Official Political Structure

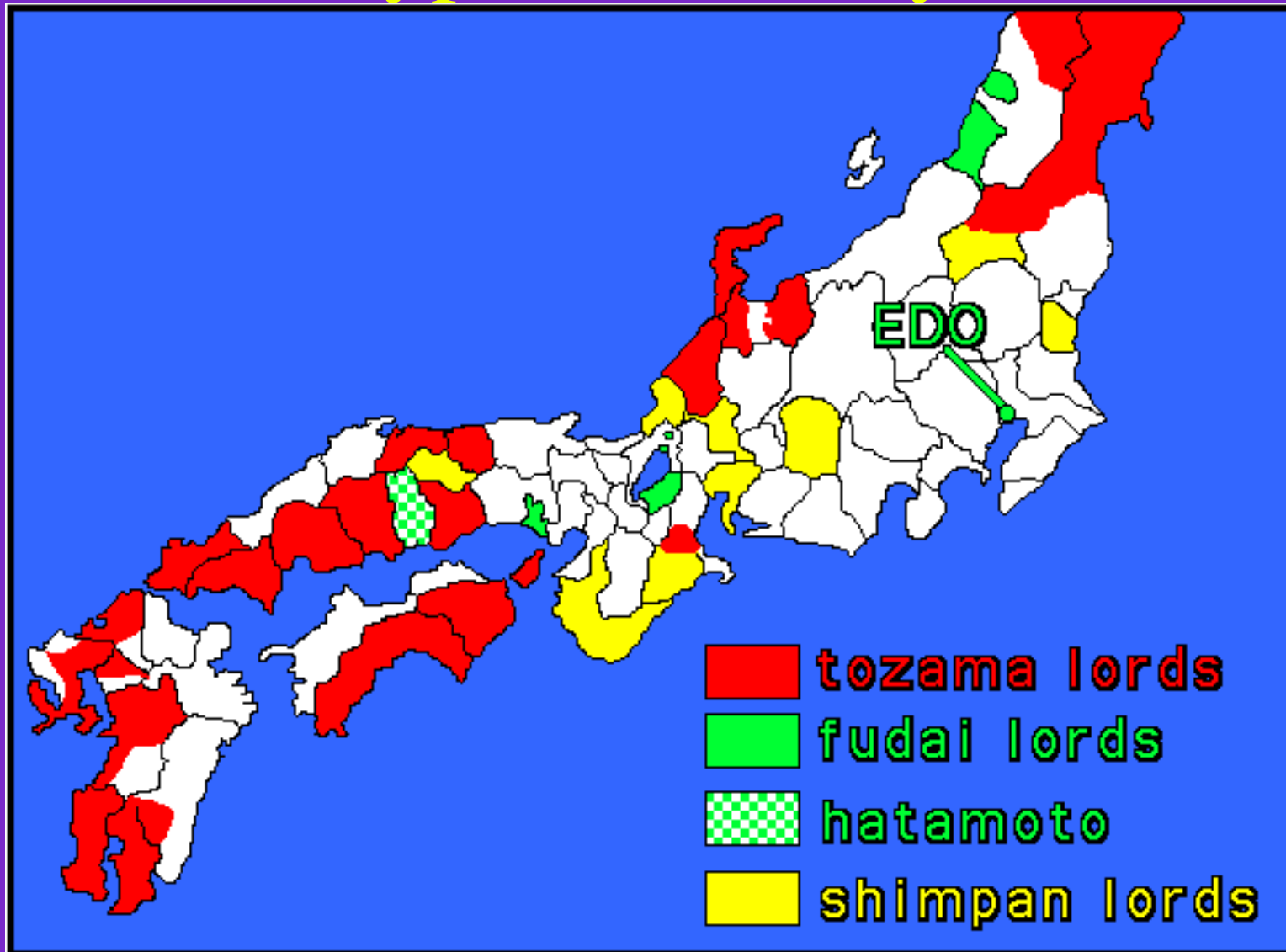
# Three Basic Types of DAIMYO

Shimpan

Fudai

Tozama

# Types of Daimyo

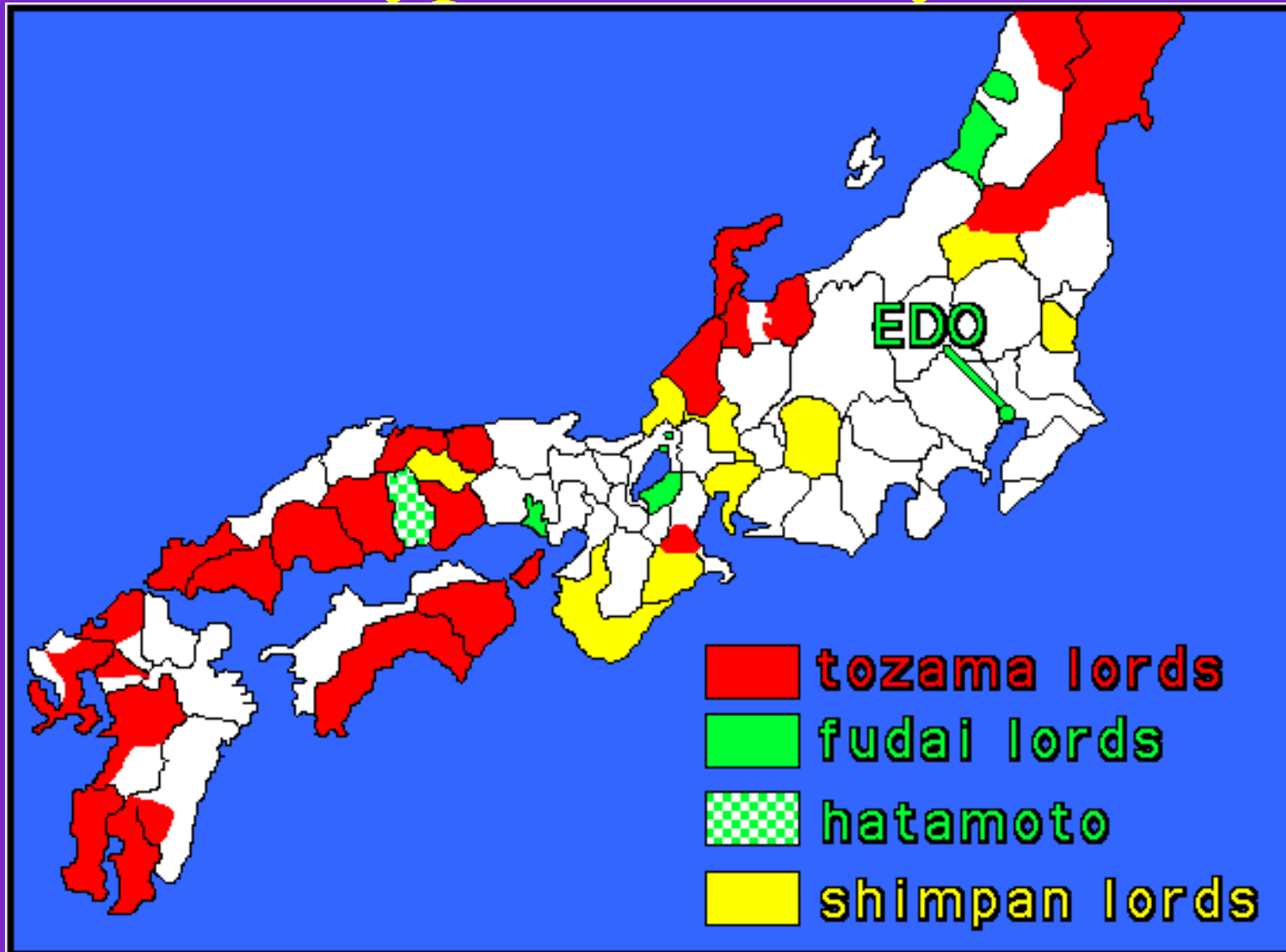


# *Shimpan Daimyo*

- *Sanke* (The Three Houses) Mito clan
- *Sankyō* (The Three Lords) Hitotsubashi
- *Kamon* (related houses) Matsudaira



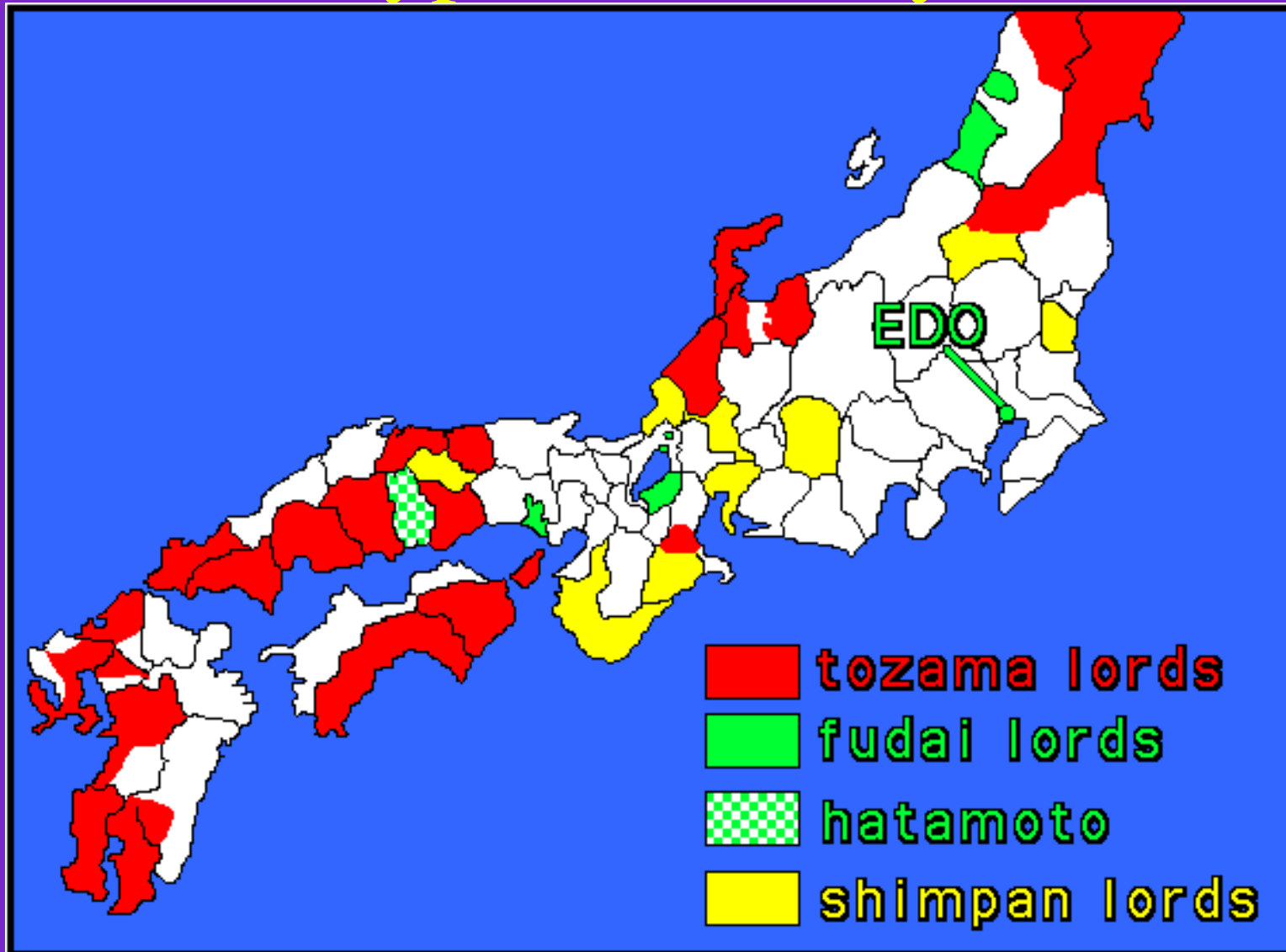
# Types of Daimyo



# *Fudai Daimyo*

- *Roju* (senior council)
- *Wakadoshiyori* (junior council)
- Ii family of Hikone domain

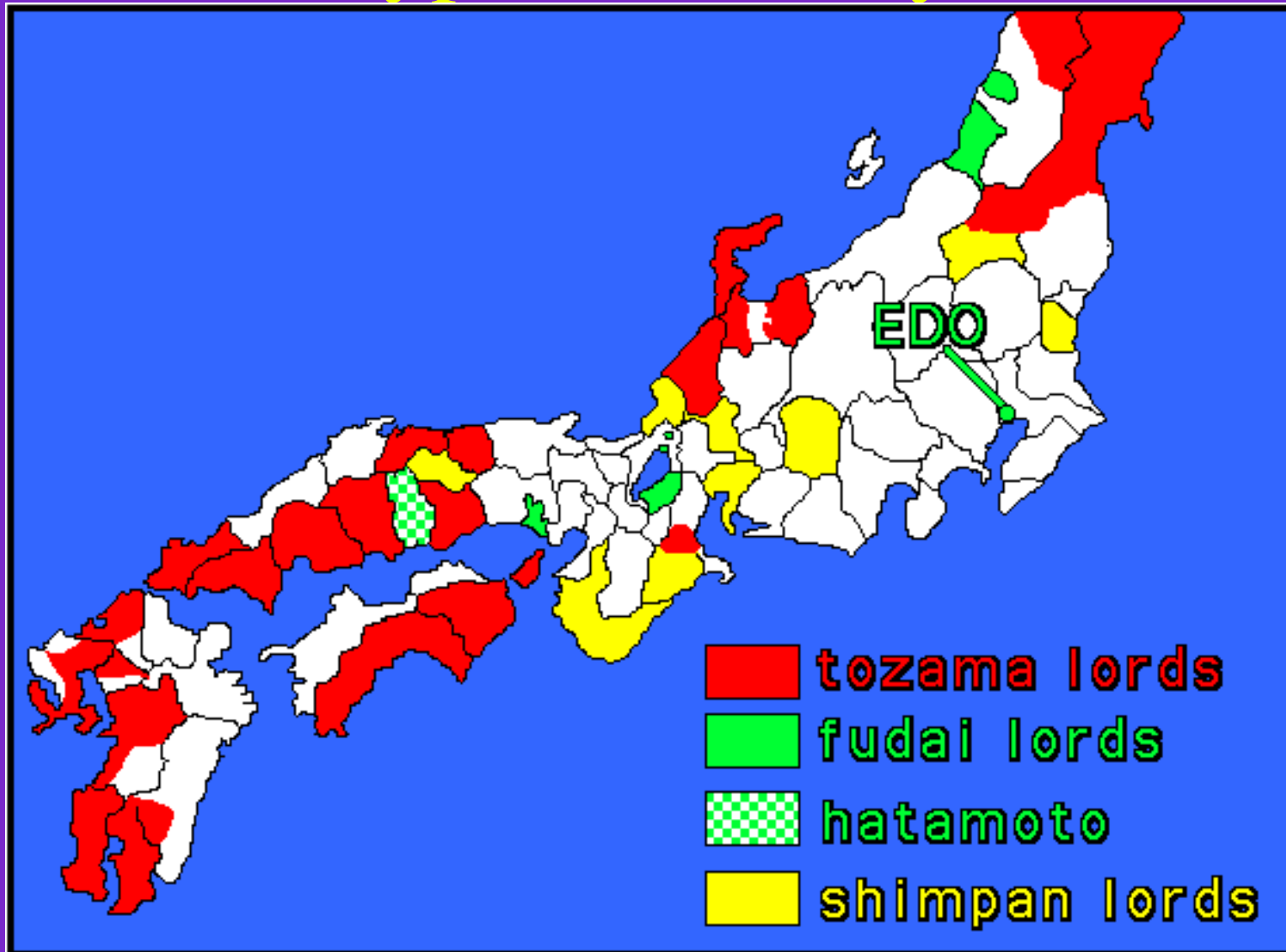
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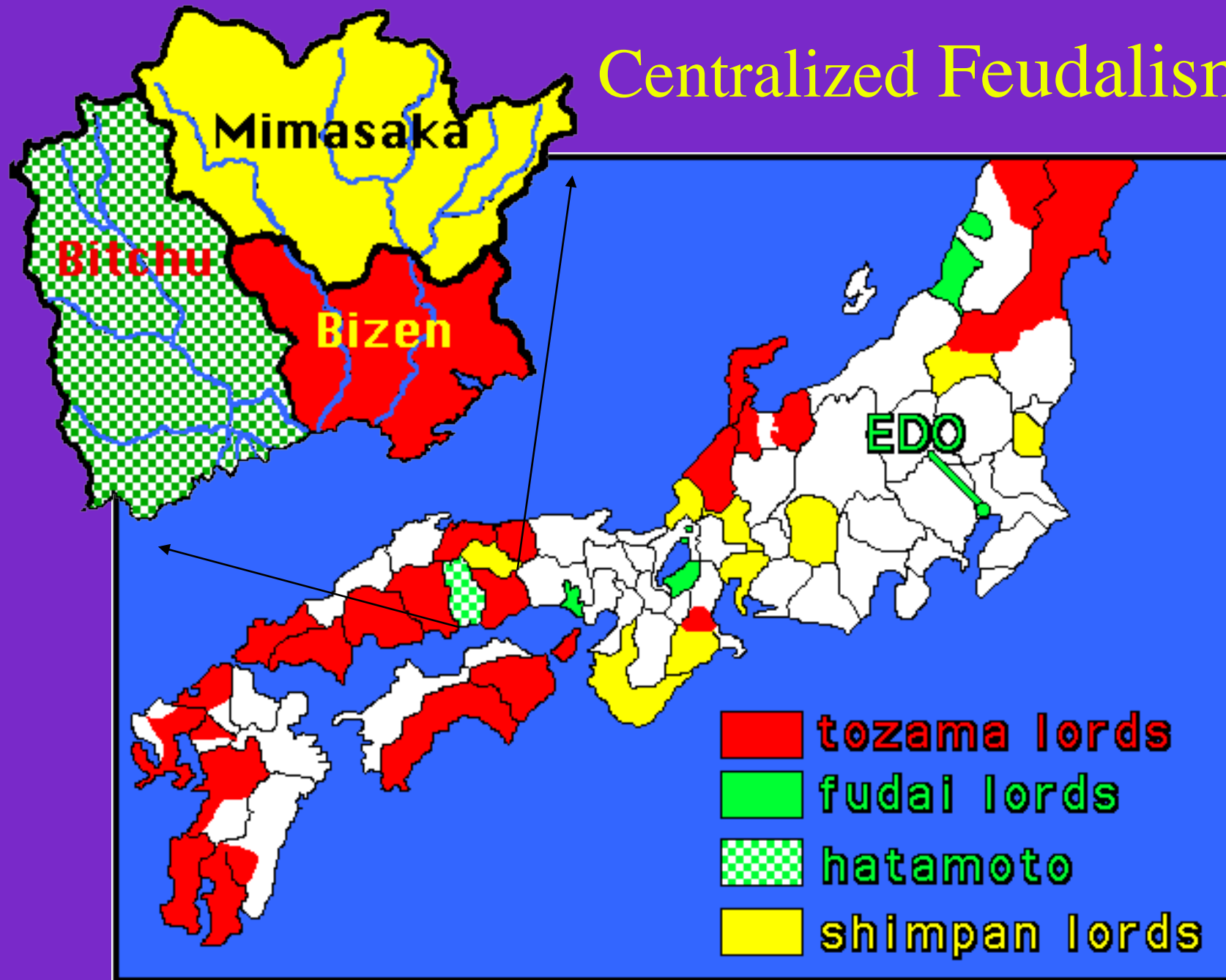
# *Tozama Daimyo*

- Shimazu family of Satsuma
- Mori family of Choshu

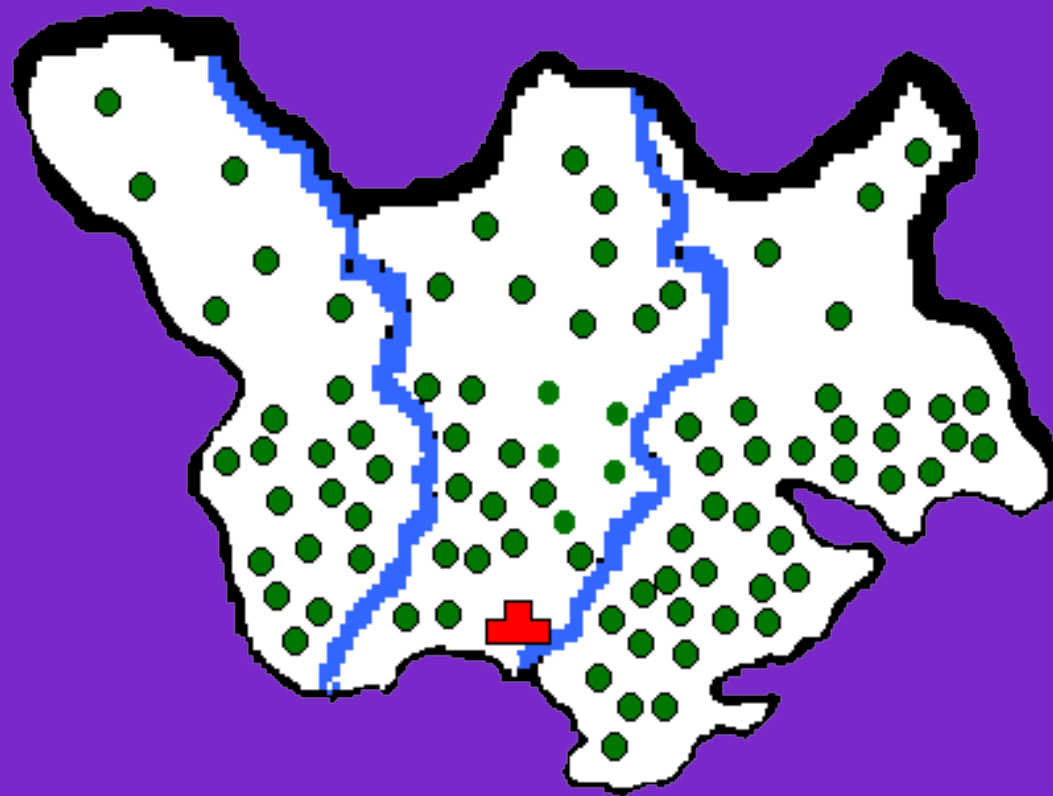
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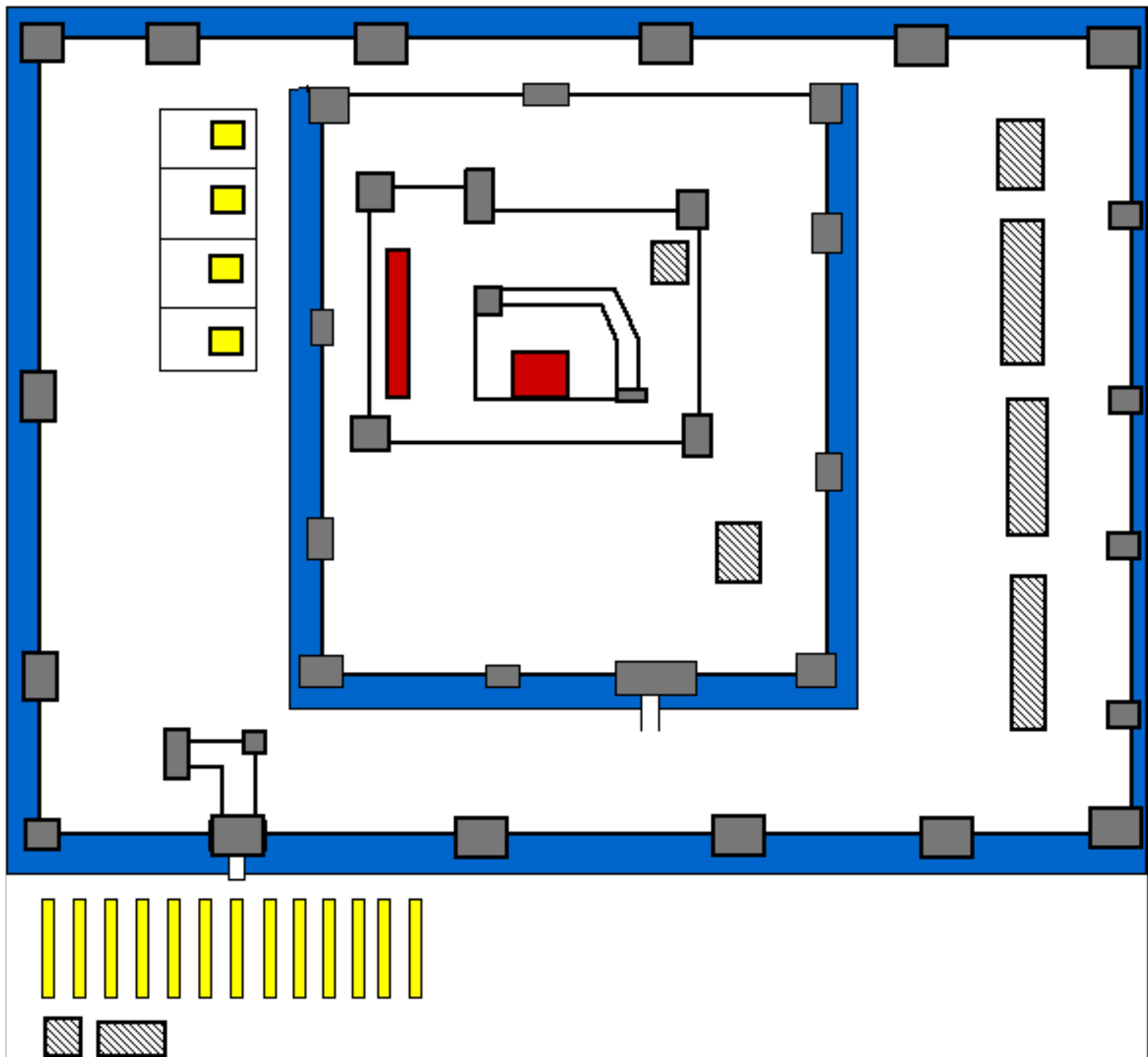


# Centralized Feudalism



## Local Centralized Structure in Bizen Domain







# Shogunal Control Techniques

- *Sakoku* (closed country)
- *Sankin-kotai* (alternate attendance)
- Extra ordinary levies
- Shifting domains
- *Buke shohatto* (*Laws of the Military Houses*)

# Key Restoration Players

